MEDFORD HIGH SCHOOL
COURSE SYLLABUS

Department: Mathematics
Course Title: Algebra 2
Level and/or Grade: Standard; Grades 10-12
Prerequisite: A passing grade in Geometry

Course Description:

This course emphasizes the study of functions including quadratic, polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic and radical functions, their properties, and graphs. The students will understand the relationship between the arithmetic of rational numbers and that of rational expressions; extend their understanding of trigonometric ratios as they graph periodic functions; and identify the appropriate function to model a situation. Students will also use statistical models to interpret data, make inferences and justify conclusions.

Learning Standards*: Through communication, representation, reasoning, making connections, and problem solving, students will be able to...

Mathematical Practice:
- Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.
- Reason abstractly and quantitatively.
- Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.
- Model with mathematics.
- Use appropriate tools strategically.
- Attend to precision.
- Look for and make use of structure.
- Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.

Number and Quantity
- Extend the properties of exponents to rational exponents.
- Perform arithmetic operations with complex numbers
- Use complex numbers in polynomial identities and equations.

Algebra
- Interpret the structure of expressions.
- Write expressions in equivalent forms to solve problems.
- Perform arithmetic operations on polynomials
- Understand the relationship between zeros and factors of polynomials.
- Use polynomial identities to solve problems
- Rewrite rational expressions.
- Create equations that describe numbers or equations.
- Understand solving equations as a process of reasoning and explain the reasoning.
- Represent and solve equations and inequalities graphically.
**Functions**
- Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of a context.
- Analyze functions using different representations.
- Build a function that models a relationship between two quantities.
- Build new functions from existing functions.
- Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems.
- Extend the domain of trigonometric functions using the unit circle.
- Model periodic phenomena with trigonometric functions.
- Prove and apply trigonometric identities.

**Statistics and Probability**
- Summarize, represent and interpret data on a single count of measurement variable.
- Understand and evaluate random processes underlying statistical experiments.
- Make inferences and justify conclusions from sample surveys, experiments and observational studies.

*from the 2011 Massachusetts Curriculum Framework for Mathematics*

**Course Alignment with 21st Century Learning Expectations:**

**Students will…**

1. Become self-directed learners as they
   - Set goals and responsibility for learning.
   - Select strategies for problem solving.
   - Monitor one’s own learning through reflection.

2. Communicate effectively as they
   - Express ideas precisely and with coherence.
   - Use a variety of representations to express mathematics to multiple audiences.
   - Use appropriate vocabulary and symbolic notation effectively.

3. Apply problem-solving skills and critical and creative thinking as they
   - Apply mathematical knowledge to new, non-routine situations.
   - Evaluate and test different routes to solving a problem.
   - Demonstrate persistence.

4. Use technology appropriately as a tool for learning, collaboration, presentation, research, and design as they
   - Demonstrate proficiency with the graphing calculator as a tool for learning.
   - Communicate and collaborate with educators and peers using online systems.
   - Use technology strategically for independent learning, calculation and representation.

5. Act with integrity, respect and responsibility toward themselves, others, and the environment as they
   - Actively participate in class and demonstrates respectful behavior.
   - Respond to new and diverse perspectives.
   - Critique the work of others and accept the critique of others.

6. Exhibit flexibility and adaptability as they
   - Recognize mistakes as an essential part of learning.
   - Revise thinking to apply in context.
   - Approach new experiences with confidence.

7. Collaborate in diverse groups to share knowledge, build consensus, and achieve goals as they
   - Work in pairs and small groups to discuss and problem solve.
   - Construct team positive interactions.
   - Discuss a variety of viewpoints and demonstrate logical reasoning to make decisions.
8. Practice leadership in and service to their community as they
   - Support their peers in learning mathematics.
   - Participate in departmental activities that promote the understanding mathematics.
   - Use mathematical models to solve community problems.

9. Become contributing citizens in a global society as they
   - Understand the role of mathematics in shaping the world.
   - Exchange ideas and resources beyond the classroom.
   - Make career choices that positively impact future of the mathematical learning.

_Assessment:_

- See attached grading policy.